



Tufts Center for the Study of Drug Development

TUFTS UNIVERSITY

# Impact REPORT

ANALYSIS AND INSIGHT INTO CRITICAL DRUG DEVELOPMENT ISSUES

## One in five procedures generates extraneous clinical trials data

*Tufts CSDD study sets benchmark for quantity and cost of less essential data*

- The typical protocol has an average of 7 objectives and 13 endpoints.
- 22.3% of all procedures are considered to be non-core: 17.7% of Phase II procedures and 24.7% of Phase III procedures.
- Half of all procedures—54.3% of Phase II procedures and 47.9% of Phase III—support primary and key secondary endpoints.
- \$1.1 million (18%) of a typical study budget is spent on procedures for supplementary secondary, tertiary, and exploratory endpoints, and another \$1.3 million (22%) is spent on procedures supporting regulatory compliance.
- Based on the total number of active FDA-regulated Phase II and III trials conducted annually, the pharmaceutical industry spends \$4 billion to \$6 billion each year on procedures that generate extraneous clinical trial data.